# UNIVERSITY OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS (BEIJING) INTERNATIONAL SUMMER SCHOOL SUMMER SESSION 2012

# Syllabus for Introduction to Econometrics (ECO 21)

Instructor: Nicolas Christou Office: 412 Cheng Xin Bldg. e-mail: nchristo@stat.ucla.edu

WWW: http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~nchristo

Office hours: MTW 12:30 - 14:00

Course	Day	Class Time	Location
ECO 21	MTWR	10:40 - 12:10	KEYAN 402

### COURCE RESOURCES:

Handouts can be accessed at http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~nchristo/introeconometrics.

Textbook (optional): James H. Stock and Mark W. Watson, *Introduction to Econometrics*, Second Edition, Addison Wesley, 2006.

Probability and Statistics EBook (freely available at): http://wiki.stat.ucla.edu/socr/index.php/EBook.

Software: R (can be downloaded freely from http://cran.stat.ucla.edu), and Statistics Online Computational Resource (SOCR), freely available at: http://www.socr.ucla.edu.

## COURSE PREREQUISITES:

Introduction to Statistics, or concurrent enrollment with Introduction to Statistics, or by instructor's consent.

# COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES:

Introduction to Econometrics will introduce students to the statistical techniques used in the analysis of economic data. The main topic of the course is simple and multiple regression. Regression analysis is a statistical method aiming at discovering how one or more variables (called predictor variables) are related to another variable (called response variable). It is a technique widely used not only in academic research but also in real world applications. We will first briefly review some useful topics from statistics (confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, t,  $\chi^2$ , and F distributions). The open source statistical package R and the Statistics Online Computational Resource (SOCR) will be used extensively throughout the course. Both are freely available at http://cran.stat.ucla.edu and http://www.socr.ucla.edu respectively. The assumptions of the regression model will be examined carefully to understand why, how, and under what conditions they are useful and what can be done when these assumptions do not hold. We will also discuss regression analysis in matrix form. Model specification is an important topic in regression analysis and we will learn how to determine which predictors should be included in or excluded from the regression model equation. Finally the topics of logistic regression and instrumental variables will be discussed.

#### COURSE POLICIES:

Please remember to turn off cell phones. The use of laptop computers will not be permitted in class. You are expected to adhere to the honor code and code of conduct. Academic dishonesty of any form will not be tolerated. If you have a disability that will require academic accommodation, please contact the instructor at least one week before the exam.

# COURSE OUTLINE (26 class sessions - 39 hours):

Lecture	Date	Topics		
number		•		
01	Monday	Introduction: Review of basic concepts of probability and statistics:		
	02 July	Random variables, expected value and variance.		
02	Tuesday	Introduction: Review of basic concepts of probability and statistics:		
	03 July	Probability distributions, methods of estimation, properties of estimators.		
03	Wednesday	Simple regression model: Method of ordinary least squares (OLS).		
	04 July	OLS estimators of the simple regression model as random variables.		
04	Thursday	Coefficient of determination $(R^2)$ , correlation coefficient.		
	05 July	Application to stock market data (classical Markowitz model).		
05	Monday	Classical assumptions of the regression model.		
	09 July	Residual analysis.		
06	Tuesday	Hypothesis testing and confidence intervals for the simple regression model		
	10 July	coefficients, prediction intervals $(t \text{ test})$ .		
07	Wednesday	Introduction to the open source statistical package R.		
	11 July	Simple regression using R.		
08	Thursday	Multiple regression analysis.		
	12 July			
09	Monday	Multiple regression analysis in matrix form.		
	16 July			
10	Tuesday	The classical assumptions of the regression model revisited.		
	17 July	Residual and influential analysis.		
11	Wednesday	Hypothesis testing and confidence intervals for the parameters of the		
	18 July	multiple regression model ( $t$ and $F$ test).		
12	Thursday	Review.		
	19 July			
13	Friday	Midterm exam.		
	20 July			
14	Monday	Transformation of dependent and independent variables.		
	23 July			
15	Tuesday	Regression models with dummy independent variables.		
	24 July	Regression models with dummy dependent variables.		
16	Wednesday	Probit and logit regression models, method of maximum likelihood.		
	25 July			
17	Thursday	Model specification. The problem of missing variables.		
	26 July			
18	Monday	Model specification (continued). Instrumental variables.		
10	30 July			
19	Tuesday	Random and fixed effect panel to eliminate bias.		
20	31 July			
	Wednesday	Introduction to time series models.		
21	01 August			
	Thursday	Serial correlation and heteroscedasticity.		
00	02 August	Ct. t. t.		
22	Monday	Stationarity assumption.		
00	06 August	Ali time and the mith D		
23	Tuesday	Analyzing time series data with R.		
	07 August	Cimultaneous associans		
24	Wednesday	Simultaneous equations.		
25	08 August	Introduction to poplingon respection		
∠3	Thursday	Introduction to nonlinear regression.		
26	09 August	Final arem		
26	Friday	Final exam.		
	10 August			

#### COURSE GRADES:

There will be two (2) exams and homework or labs that will be assigned every week. Please staple your homework or labs and write your name and the discussion section on them. Late homework or labs will not be accepted and make-up exams will not be given. Being in class on time and fully participating is important for your understanding of the material and therefore for your success in the course. You are required to attend all the lectures. Attendance will be taken at random times during the course and it will count for 10% of your grade. The tentative dates for the exams are shown below.

The course grade will be based on the calculation  $Final\ score = 0.10 \times Attendance + 0.10 \times Homework + 0.30 \times Midterm + 0.50 \times Final$ 

Important dates:

First day of classes: 02 July. Last day of classes: 10 August.

Exams:

Midterm exam: 20 July. Final exam: 10 August.

Good Luck !!!