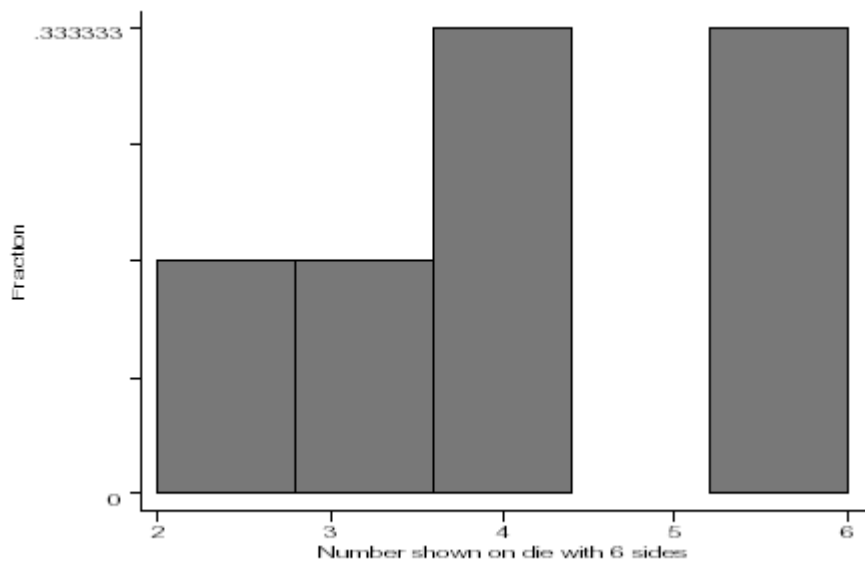


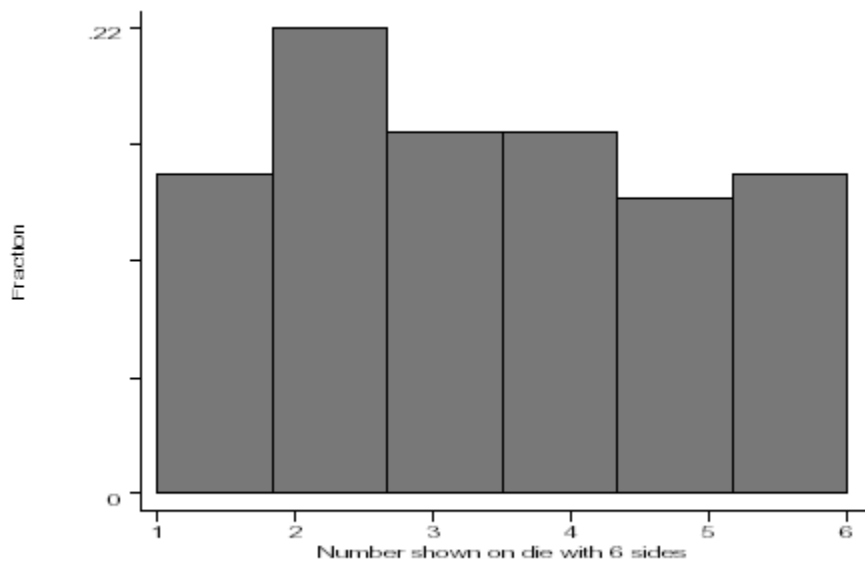
How about a single die, suppose we roll it 6 times, what do you expect to happen?



| Number shown on die with 6 sides | Freq. | Percent |
|---|-------|---------|
| 2 | 1 | 16.67 |
| 3 | 1 | 16.67 |
| 4 | 2 | 33.33 |
| 6 | 2 | 33.33 |
| Total | 6 | 100.00 |

STATES

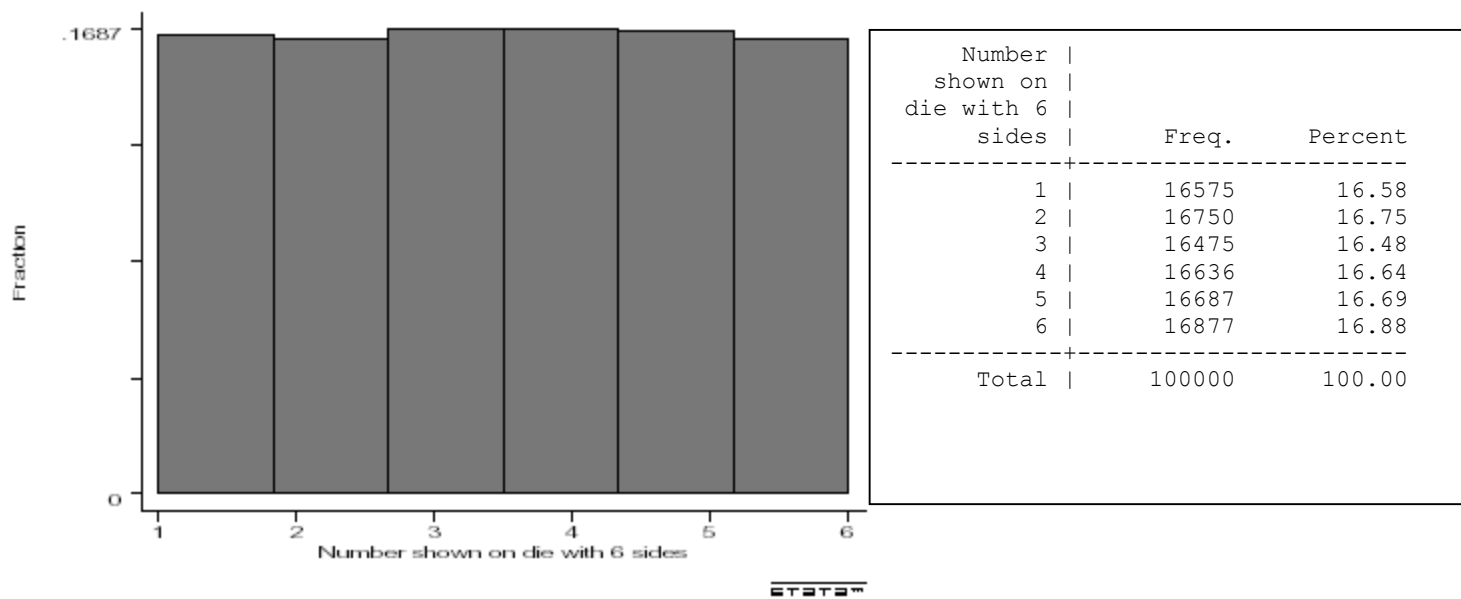
And if we rolled a single die 100 times? What would you expect?



| Number shown on die with 6 sides | Freq. | Percent |
|---|-------|---------|
| 1 | 15 | 15.00 |
| 2 | 22 | 22.00 |
| 3 | 17 | 17.00 |
| 4 | 17 | 17.00 |
| 5 | 14 | 14.00 |
| 6 | 15 | 15.00 |
| Total | 100 | 100.00 |

STATES

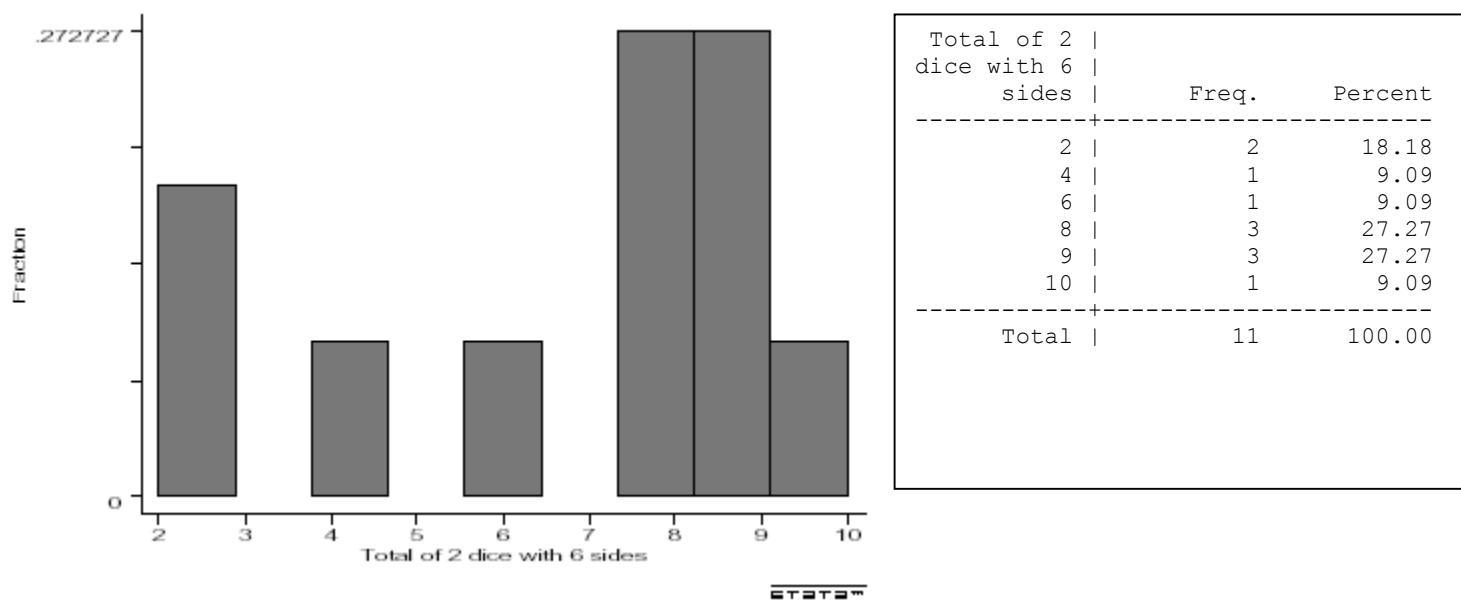
And what do you think happens if we were to roll it 100,000 times? (Guess and then look at the next page)



The game of "craps" in Las Vegas involves rolling 2 die simultaneously. What are the possible outcomes?

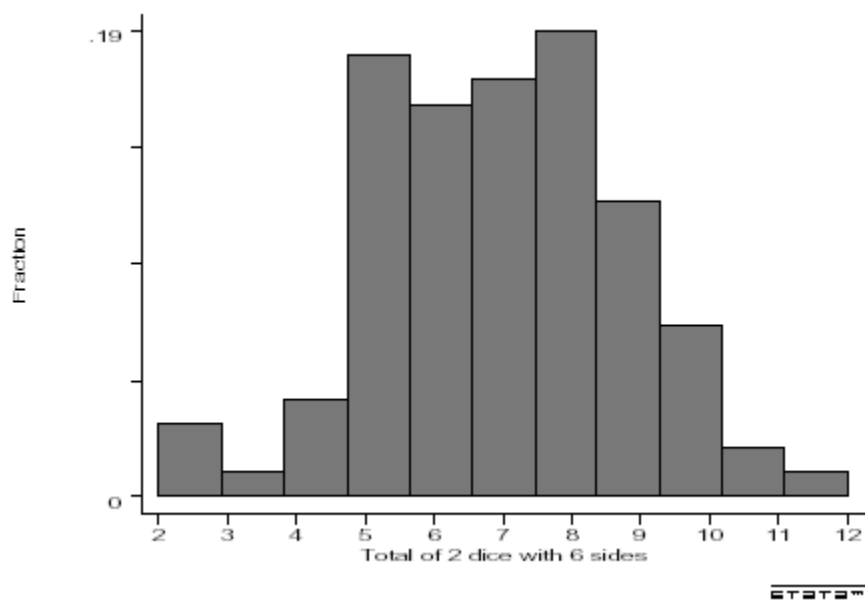
2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12

There are 11 possible outcomes. What if I were to roll 2 die 11 times, what would we expect to see?



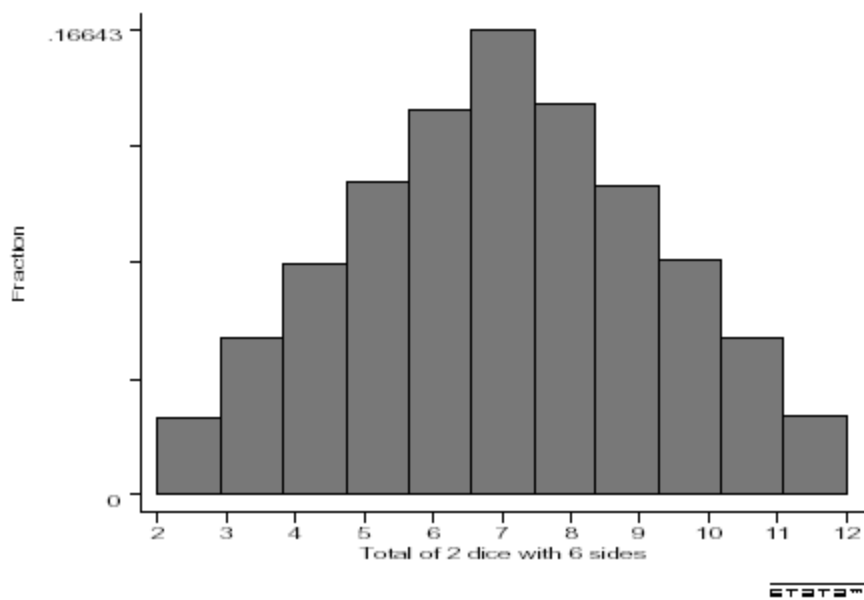
And what if we rolled 100 times? Or 100,000 times (the typical number of rolls in single night in a busy casino in Las Vegas)

100 Rolls of 2 die



| Total of 2 dice with 6 sides | Freq. | Percent |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|
| 2 | 3 | 3.00 |
| 3 | 1 | 1.00 |
| 4 | 4 | 4.00 |
| 5 | 18 | 18.00 |
| 6 | 16 | 16.00 |
| 7 | 17 | 17.00 |
| 8 | 19 | 19.00 |
| 9 | 12 | 12.00 |
| 10 | 7 | 7.00 |
| 11 | 2 | 2.00 |
| 12 | 1 | 1.00 |
| Total | 100 | 100.00 |

And 100,000 times?



| Total of 2 ice with 6 sides | Freq. | Percent |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| 2 | 2765 | 2.76 |
| 3 | 5587 | 5.59 |
| 4 | 8280 | 8.28 |
| 5 | 11139 | 11.14 |
| 6 | 13761 | 13.76 |
| 7 | 16643 | 16.64 |
| 8 | 13928 | 13.93 |
| 9 | 11059 | 11.06 |
| 10 | 8421 | 8.42 |
| 11 | 5591 | 5.59 |
| 12 | 2826 | 2.83 |
| Total | 100000 | 100.00 |

Take note -- where have you seen something that looks a little bit like this before?