Exercise 1:
Suppose a stock has annual expected return and standard deviation $\mu = 0.20$ and $\sigma = 0.25$. The current price of the stock is $s = $50. Suppose that $\Delta t = 1$ week.

a. Find the distribution of the return of the stock during $\Delta t$.

b. Simulate the path of the stock from now until 1 year from now (52 weeks). Submit the random samples and the plot of the price of the stock against time.

Exercise 2:
Suppose that a stock price has an expected return of $\mu = 0.16$ per year and standard deviation $\sigma = 0.30$ per year. Suppose at the end of a certain day the price of the stock is $s = $50. Find:

a. The expected stock price at the end of the next day.

b. The standard deviation of the stock price at the end of the next day.

Exercise 3:
A stock price follows the lognormal distribution. Its current price is $38, its annual expected return is $\mu = 0.16$, and its annual standard deviation is $\sigma = 0.35$.

a. What is the probability that a European call option on this stock with an exercise price of 40 and expiration date 6 months from now will be exercised?

b. What is the probability that a European put on this stock with an exercise price of 40 and expiration date 6 months from now will be exercised?

Exercise 4:
Using the lognormal distribution result of the price of a stock at time $T$ show that:

$$ P\left( S_e^{\left(\mu - \frac{\sigma^2}{2}\right)(T-t)} - 1.96\sigma\sqrt{T-t} \leq S_T \leq S_e^{\left(\mu - \frac{\sigma^2}{2}\right)(T-t) + 1.96\sigma\sqrt{T-t}} \right) = 0.95. $$

Suppose the current price of a stock is $s = $40, and the annual expected return and standard deviation $\mu = 0.10$, $\sigma = 0.15$. Find:

a. A 95% confidence interval for the price of the stock in 2 months.

b. The expected price of the stock in 2 months.

c. The standard deviation of the price of the stock in 2 months.

Exercise 5:
Determine the value of the following call using the Black-Scholes model. The stock's current price is $95 with $\sigma = 0.6$. The call's exercise price is $105, and it expires in 8 months from now. Assume that the continuously compounded riskless rate of interest is 0.08.

Exercise 6:
Using the lognormal property of stock prices estimate the annual volatility of APPLE (ticker is AAPL) using the adjusted daily closing prices for the period 01-February-2016 to 27-May-2016. You can access the data in R as follows:

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